

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, send me an email (lisal Gould@gmail.com) or text (336-837-9833) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of 29 May 2015, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora_2015-05-29.pdf

Invasive species status [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the Audubon Society of Forsyth County, the Triad Chapter of the Carolina Butterfly Society, and the Triad Chapter of the NC Native Plant Society. If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The attached photos of Wood Violet (*Viola palmata*) and Showy Orchis (*Galearis spectabilis*) are by Ann Walter-Fromson; the photo of Crossvine (*Bignonia capreolata*) is by Lisa Gould.

ALAMANCE COUNTY

*[!3] Ox-eye Daisy, *Leucanthemum vulgare* [= *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*] (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

Black Locust, *Robinia pseudoacacia* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

FORSYTH COUNTY

Southern Sugar Maple, *Acer floridanum* (in bloom). Yards and parks, 4/1/19 (Lisa Gould).

Buckeye, *Aesculus flava*? *A. sylvatica*? (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/22 + 29/19 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] Field Garlic, *Allium vineale* (in bud). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Downy Shadbush, *Amelanchier arborea* (in bloom). Woodland edges, 4/1/19 (Lisa Gould).

Field Pussytoes, *Antennaria neglecta* (in bloom). Edges, 4/6/19 (Lisa Gould).

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

- ***Sweet Vernal Grass**, *Anthoxanthum odoratum* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Jack-in-the-pulpit**, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/11/19 (Bill Solarek).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Red Chokeberry**, *Aronia arbutifolia* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Wild Ginger**, *Asarum canadense* (in bloom). Tanglewood Nature Trail 4/10/19 (Bill Solarek).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Early Winter-cress**, *Barbarea verna* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/1/19 (Lisa Gould).
Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
- *[!2] **Leatherleaf Mahonia**, *Berberis bealei* [= *Mahonia bealei*] (in fruit). Edges, 4/11/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Crossvine**, *Bignonia capreolata* (in bloom). Edges, 4/22/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Rattlesnake Fern**, *Botrypus virginianus* [= *Botrychium virginianum*] (with sporophore). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Shepherd's-purse**, *Capsella bursa-pastoris* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, 4/11/91 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Hoary Bittercress**, *Cardamine hirsuta* (a few in bloom, mostly in fruit). Edges, 4/11/19 (Lisa Gould).
Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Spreading Sedge**, *Carex laxiculmis* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Sedges**, *Carex* spp. (in fruit). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Ironwood**, *Carpinus carolinianus* (fruit forming). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Mouse-ear Chickweed**, *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare* (in bloom). Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Eastern Redbud**, *Cercis canadensis* (bloom fading). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Southern Chervil**, *Chaerophyllum tainturieri* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
- *[!2] **Hardy Orange**, *Citrus trifoliata* [= *Poncirus trifoliata*] (in bloom). Edges, 4/17/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Flowering Dogwood**, *Cornus florida* (bloom beginning). Woods, 4/1/19 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom) Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
(bloom fading) Tanglewood Park, 4/22/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Wild Comfrey**, *Cynoglossum virginianum* var. *virginianum* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park 4/26/19 (Bill Solarek).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Orchard-grass**, *Dactylis glomerata* (in bloom). Roadsides and edges, 4/18/19 (Lisa Gould).
- Philadelphia Daisy**, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Edges, 4/1/0/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
- *[!2] **Burning Bush**, *Euonymus alatus* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Strawberry-bush, *Euonymus americanus* (in bud). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

American Beech, *Fagus grandifolia* (in bloom). Woods, 4/11/19 (Lisa Gould).

Cleavers, *Galium aparine* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

***European Field-madder, *Galium sherardia* [= *Sherardia arvensis*]** (in bloom). Lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Cudweed, *Gamochaeta argyrinea* (in bloom). Edges, 4/17/19 (Lisa Gould).

Cudweed, *Gamochaeta* sp. (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Carolina Crane's-bill, *Geranium carolinianum* (in bloom + fruit). Lawns & edges, 4/18/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Dove's-foot Crane's-bill, *Geranium mole (in bloom + fruit). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Gill-over-the-Ground/Creeping Charlie, *Glechoma hederacea* (in bloom). Edges, 4/17/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Virginia Sticktight, *Hackelia virginiana* (in bloom + fruit). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Tiny Bluet, *Houstonia pusilla* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Virginia Waterleaf, *Hydrophyllum virginianum* (in bloom). Tanglewood Nature Trail 4/10/19 (Bill Solarek). Planted at site?

Spotted Cat's-ear, *Hypochaeris radicata (in bloom). Lawns and edges, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

Chinese Holly, *Ilex cornuta (in bloom). Edges, 4/18/19 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut, *Juglans nigra* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Dwarf Dandelion, *Krigia virginica* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/91 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom + fruit) Runnymede Park, 4/23/19 (Lisa Gould.)

American Wild Lettuce, *Lactuca canadensis* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/26/19 (Bill Solarek).

Henbit, *Lamium amplexicaule (in bloom). Lawns & edges, 4/4/19 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Purple Deadnettle, *Lamium purpureum (in bloom). Edges & lawns, 4/17/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

[!1] Chinese Privet, *Ligustrum sinense (in bud). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Sweetgum, *Liquidambar styraciflua* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Tulip Tree, *Liriodendron tulipifera* (in bloom). All over, 4/23/19 (Lisa Gould).

Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Fragrant Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera fragrantissima* (in bloom [a few] + fruit). Edges, 4/2/19 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Japanese Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera japonica* (bloom beginning). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Amur Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera maackii* (in bloom). Edges, 4/6/19 (Lisa Gould).
Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Bill Solarek).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Morrow Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera morrowii* (in bloom). Edge, 4/17/19 (Lisa Gould).

Trumpet Honeysuckle, *Lonicera sempervirens* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Bill Solarek).

***Honesty/Money-plant**, *Lunaria annua* (in bloom). Edges, 4/14/19 (Lisa Gould).

Spreading Wood-rush, *Luzula echinata* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Japanese Stilt-grass**, *Microstegium vimineum* (leaves emerged). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Early Saxifrage, *Micranthes virginiensis* [= *Saxifraga virginiana*] (in bloom). Tanglewood Park (along Yadkin River), 4/3/19 (Susan Andrews).

*[!2] **White Mulberry**, *Morus alba* (in bloom). Woods, 4/23/19 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Heavenly Bamboo**, *Nandina domestica* (in bud). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Blue Toadflax, *Nuttallanthus canadensis* [= *Linaria canadensis*] (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/25/19 (Lisa Gould).

*[!4A] **Star-of-Bethlehem**, *Ornithogalum umbellatum* (in bloom). Runnymede Park, 4/11/19 (Lisa Gould).
Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Bland Sweet Cicely, *Osmorhiza claytonii* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/26/19 (Bill Solarek).
(in bloom + fruit) Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

***Creeping Lady's-sorrel**, *Oxalis corniculata* (in bloom). Lawns, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis dillenii* (in bloom + fruit). Lawns/edges, throughout April (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Tanglewood Nature Trail 4/10/19 (Bill Solarek).

*[!1] **Princess Tree**, *Paulownia tomentosa* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/8/19 (Lisa Gould).

Wood Betony/Lousewort, *Pedicularis canadensis* (in bloom). Bethabara Park, 4/21/19 (Jeremy Reiskind and Rebecca Brown).

***Ribgrass**, *Plantago lanceolata* (in bloom). Edges, 4/25/19 (Lisa Gould).

Annual Bluegrass, *Poa annua (in bloom). Yards, throughout month (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Bill Solarek).

Small Solomon's-seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* var. *biflorum* (in bud). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Salem Lake 4/15/19 (Bill Solarek)

***Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesne indica*]** (in bloom + fruit). Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/10/19 (Lisa Gould).
Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/22/19 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). Everywhere, 4/6/19 (Lisa Gould).
Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Kidney-leaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/11/19 (Bill Solarek).
Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom + fruit) Yards, 4/25/19 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom + fruit) Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Common Buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/22 + 29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (in bloom—perfect!). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Black Locust, *Robinia pseudoacacia* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

[!1] Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/25/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Blackberry, *Rubus* sp. (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/25/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Sheep Sorrel, *Rumex acetosella (in bloom). Edges, 4/7/19 (Lisa Gould).

Curly Dock, *Rumex crispus (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
(in bud). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum* (in bloom). Woodland edges, 4/1/19 (Lisa Gould).

[!3] Common Groundsel, *Senecio vulgaris (in bloom & fruit). Edges, 4/17/19 (Lisa Gould).

Prickly Sow-thistle, *Sonchus asper (in bloom). Edges, 4/17/19 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media (in bloom + fruit). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Piedmont Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom + fruit). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns & edges throughout month (Lisa Gould).

Rue Anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Field Pennycress, *Thlaspi arvense (in bloom + fruit). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Tanglewood Nature Trail 4/10/19 (Bill Solarek).
Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (bloom beginning). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Golden Clover, *Trifolium aureum [= *Trifolium agrarium*]. Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Hop Clover, *Trifolium campestre [= *Trifolium procumbens*] (in bloom). Edges, 4/21/18 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Least Hop Clover, *Trifolium dubium (in bloom). Edges, 4/13/19 (Lisa Gould).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). Lawns & edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Toadshade Trillium, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Venus's Looking-glass, *Triodanis* sp. (in fruit). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Sessile Bellwort, *Uvularia sessilifolia* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Hillside Blueberry, *Vaccinium pallidum* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Corn-salad, *Valerianella radiata* (in bloom). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Corn Speedwell, *Veronica arvensis (in bloom). Lawns, 4/11/19 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Ivyleaf Speedwell, *Veronica hederifolia*** (in bloom + fruit). Lawns, 4/11/19 (Lisa Gould).

Bird's-eye Speedwell, *Veronica persica (in bloom + fruit). Lawns, 4/11/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Black Haw, *Viburnum prunifolium* (in bloom). Bethabara woodlands, 4/6/18 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Narrowleaf Vetch, *Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra*** [= *Vicia angustifolia*] (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Greater Periwinkle, *Vinca major*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/18/19 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Periwinkle, *Vinca minor*** (in bloom). Edges, 4/17/19 (Lisa Gould).

Field Pansy/Wild Pansy, *Viola bicolor* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/11/19 (Lisa Gould).

Marsh Blue Violet, *Viola cucullata* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Forest-violet, *Viola hirsutula* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Wood Violet, *Viola palmata* [includes *Viola triloba*] (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

Hairy Yellow Forest Violet, *Viola pubescens* (in fruit). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).
Bethabara woodlands, 4/27/19 (Lisa Gould).

Creamy Violet, *Viola striata* (in bloom). Bethabara woodlands, 4/27/19 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Grape, *Vitis* sp. (in bud). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).

[!1-2] Hybrid Asian Wisteria, *Wisteria x formosa (bloom beginning). Edges, 4/7/19 (Lisa Gould).
Tanglewood Park, 4/22/19 (Lisa Gould).

Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (in bloom). **Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima*** (in bloom). Tanglewood Park (along Yadkin River), 4/3/19 (Susan Andrews).
Salem Lake, 4/15/19 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Asiatic Hawk's-beard, *Youngia japonica (in bloom + fruit). Tanglewood Park, 4/29/19 (Lisa Gould).
Edges, throughout month (Lisa Gould).

GUILFORD COUNTY

Black Cohosh, *Actaea racemosa* (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

American Water Plantain, *Alisma subcordata* (foliage). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes, *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Spreading Sedge, *Carex laxiculmis* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Fairy Wand/Devil's Bit, *Chamaelirium luteum* (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Summerfield, 4/27/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Woods, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Comfrey, *Cynoglossum virginianum* (in bloom). Summerfield, 4/27/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

[!1] Autumn Olive, *Elaeagnus umbellata (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

Philadelphia Daisy, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/20/19 (Lisa Gould).

Robin's Plantain, *Erigeron pulchellus* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

?Cleavers/Catchweed Bedstraw, *Galium aparine (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum* (in bloom). Piedmont Environmental Center, 4/25/19 (Bill Solarek).
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Round-lobed Hepatica, *Hepatica americana* (new foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Alumroot, *Heuchera americana* (in bud). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Velvet-grass, *Holcus lanatus (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/20/19 (Lisa Gould).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Summerfield, 4/27/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bud). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***[!3] Ox-eye Daisy, *Leucanthemum vulgare* [= *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*]** (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bud). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Summerfield, 4/27/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). Woods, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

Hooked Buttercup, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Black Locust, *Robinia pseudoacacia* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dewberry, *Rubus flagellaris* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (with seed pod). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rue Anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Crimson Clover**, *Trifolium incarnatum* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

***Red Clover**, *Trifolium pretense* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/20/19 (Lisa Gould).

***White Clover**, *Trifolium repens* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Deerberry, *Vaccinium stamineum* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Beaked Corn-salad, *Valerianella radiata* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Nannyberry?, *Viburnum* sp. (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Carolina Vetch, *Vicia caroliniana* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wood Violet, *Viola hirsutula* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wood Violet, *Viola palmata* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Beech Bluff Trail, 4/28/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!1-2] **Hybrid Asian Wisteria**, *Wisteria x formosa* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/21/19 (Lisa Gould).

Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/17/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Golden Alexanders, *Zizia aurea* (in bloom). Piedmont Environmental Center 4/25/19 (Bill Solarek).

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

Black Cohosh, *Actaea racemosa* (foliage). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Gray's Sedge, *Carex grayi* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Green-and-gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Yam, *Dioscorea villosa* (foliage, whorled). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

White Wood Aster, *Eurybia divaricata* [= *Aster divaricatus*] (foliage). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Round-lobed Hepatica, *Hepatica americana* (new foliage). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Heartleaf Wild Ginger, *Hexastylis virginica* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bud). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Carolina Lily, *Lilium michauxii* (foliage). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (foliage). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bigseed Forget-me-not, *Myosotis macrosperma* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Elderberry, *Sambucus canadensis* (foliage). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rue Anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Sessile Bellwort, *Uvularia sessilifolia* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Deerberry, *Vaccinium stamineum* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Early Blue Violet, *Viola palmata* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (foliage). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/21/19 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

SURRY COUNTY

Spring Beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Horne Creek Trail, 4/7/19 (Bill Solarek).

Scouring Rush, *Equisetum hyemale*. Pilot Mountain State Park, Bean Shoals Canal Trail, 4/7/19 (Bill Solarek).

Wood Betony/Lousewort, *Pedicularis canadensis* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Bean Shoals Access, Horne Creek Trail, 4/29/19 (Gayathri Baliga).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum*, (flower bud on fertile plants). Pilot Mountain State Park, Bean Shoals Canal Trail, 4/7/19 (Bill Solarek).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Horne Creek Trail, 4/7/19 (Bill Solarek).

Rue Anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Horne Creek Trail, 4/7/19 (Bill Solarek).

YADKIN COUNTY

Common Silverbell, *Halesia tetraptera* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park (Ivy Bluff Trail), 4/11/19 (Susan Andrews).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park (Ivy Bluff Trail), 4/11/19 (Susan Andrews).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park (Ivy Bluff Trail), 4/11/19 (Susan Andrews).

Halberd-leaf Violet, *Viola hastata* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park (Ivy Bluff Trail), 4/11/19 (Susan Andrews).

Viola Palmata AWF



Showy Orchis AWF



Bignonia Capreolata

